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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, Sundays excepted, and furnished to subscribers in Portland at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at **$8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 50 for three months.**

ADVERTISING.—Five lines, or less, per week $1 00; Each additional five lines 50 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of the State at **$3** per annum, **$2** for six months, and **$1** for three months, payable in advance.

Office—North-east corner of First and Morrison streets.

GEO. H. CARTTER.............................E. W. M'GRAW.

CARTTER & M'GRAW,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS AT LAW.

Solicitors in Chancery,

AND PROCTORS IN ADMIRALTY.

E. W. M'GRAW, Notary Public and Commissioner of Deeds for Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Connecticut, Massachusetts, New York, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota and Kansas.

Office in Stark's Building, Front St., Portland, Oregon.

E. D. SHATTUCK,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

Office in Wasserman's Building,

Front street, between Washington and Alder, Portland, Oregon.

May 7th, 1.dtf

WM. H. WATKINS,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

july2tf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,

FIRST STREET, IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

C. W. BURRAGE,

CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.

Corner Stark and Sixth streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Sept. 12, 1861. daw3m

H. C. COULSON,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW

NOTARY PUBLIC,

WALLA WALLA, WASHINGTON TERR.

Collections of debts promptly attended to.

Lloyd Brooke, Vancouver, W. T.
E. D. Shattuck, Attorney-at-Law, Portland, Oregon.
Williams, Gibbs & Hoffman, " "
Geo. L. Hamilton, " "
Ladd & Tilton, Bankers, " " 41daw

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,

Real Estate Agent

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF **ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.,** Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to

PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE.
RENTING HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS.
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND &c.

Has also Commissions from the Governors of the State of California and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds, and administer oaths to be used in said State and Territory.

Sept. 10, 1861.dtf

HENRY LAW,

Commission Merchant

AND PRODUCE DEALER,

Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,

Front street, Portland.

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONstantly on hand and for sale.

Also a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.

Consignments of Produce solicited, july13tf

JAGGER & CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

LEWISTON, W. T.

Sept. 8, 1861.dtf

RANDALL'S MUSIC STORE,

FIRST STREET, BETWEEN ALDER AND WASHINGTON

PORTLAND, OREGON,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

Music and Musical Instruments.

A Large and Varied Assortment always on hand.
The only Establishment exclusively in the business.
feb23tf E. G. RANDALL.

200 BOXES COLGATE AND FAMILY SOAP just received per bark *Fallsburg* and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS

50 BBLS CRUSHED SUGAR. Just received per bark *Fallsburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS

25 CASES FRESH CALIFORNIA PICKLES. Just received and for sale by june23d tf HARKER BROTHERS.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON!

From Washington.

EDITOR OREGONIAN:

I give you some facts which are within my knowledge, as—

An Oregonian Looking On.

Over three hundred thousand men are now in arms against the rebels—to quell this disgraceful rebellion—to save the Government—the army, the navy, the forts, the territory of the United States, and the lives of the Union men of the South. We have information here that more than one thousand men are enlisting in the Union cause every day, and in the same time two millions of dollars are being subscribed to the national loan.

You may be assured that our Union, our government, our free institutions, will be saved, and the rebellion swept from the face of this land. The rebels are *corralled*—a mighty army guard their northern border and the Mississippi, and a great navy their entire coast. They are hemmed in from the civilized and christianized world. No sympathisers can visit them. No supplies can reach them but by stealth, and these are being effectually cut off. They must either surrender or perish for the want of means to sustain themselves. *When winter arrives* our army of five hundred thousand men will sweep down on the whole breadth of the rebel States; drive the desperadoes before them, and end their rebellion against the best government upon the earth.

Washington in 1861---Paris in 1779.

During this war, it strikes me, that Washington is to this continent what Paris was to Europe pending the French Revolution. The eyes of the world were directed towards Paris then—and they are turned towards Washington now. And what was the subject of discussion in the one then, is, practically, that of the other now. The French talked of crumbling dynasties—the Americans of despairing desperadoes. Then kings were dethroned—now, traitors. The question was, then, "How can we check the progress of the French Revolution?" that asked now, is, "How can we put down rebellion?" That was a revolution: this is to quell a rebellion. That was for a change of rulers; this to sweep from the country a band of traitors—whose object is to destroy the best government of modern days. These are thoughts which occur to the thoughtful as they view the passing scenes in this metropolis.

Our Enemies Abroad.

The world never witnessed such an unjust rebellion. In importance there has none approached it in modern times except, perhaps, that against the British government in India. This rebellion has pointed out to us our friends and enemies. It has exhibited to us the government and aristocracy of England against us—not sufficiently our enemies to induce them to take part against us—but their sympathies, strange as it may appear, are for crippling the North, though they dare not avow themselves in favor of building up a government based on human slavery in the South. The English scribbler for the *London Times*, in this country, caters to the taste of his government. He said that England would not loan us money—the *London Times* followed, "England will not loan you money!" She will have to wait until we ask it. Her cent per cent. men are now in our markets, seeking to buy up, at an advance, United States stock, when they will not touch the stock of the rebels. France is with us. Russia is with us. The people of the whole civilized world are with us. We shall save the Republic.

A PORTLANDER.

THE GRAND ARMY OF THE WEST.—The St. Louis correspondent of the Sacramento *Union* under date of Oct. 2, writes that Generals Sigel and Davis have gone to Sedalia, to cut off the enemy's retreat, and that Fremont, with the main army 25,000 strong, was at Jefferson City, but would not move forward for a week. He was getting everything in readiness. Ten thousand Enfield rifles will reach him in a few days. Fremont is getting artillery and has Totten, Dubois, Sigel, Lathrop and Palaski, to serve them. Price's army has been largely increased. It is said to be full 35,000.

Mr. J. C. Strong supposes that it will require eight month's time to finish his telegraph from Yreka to Portland.

Fresh Oysters.

BY CORTES, GREAT EASTERN and COWLITZ

Just Arrived

One hundred and Seventy-Five Sacks

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS,

to be SERVED IN ANY STYLE at the

GEM SALOON.

N. B.—Families supplied at LOW RATES on short notice.

C. A. BURCHARD, Pioneer Oysterman.

CITY BAKERY

AND

PROVISION STORE

ROBERT PITTOCK.............................TOBIAS MYERS.

R. PITTOCK & CO.,

Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,

AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,

and dealers in

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

FAMILY GROCERIES,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1tfd

WANTED!

FLOUR,
WHEAT,
BUTTER,
EGGS,
BACON,

AND

ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE,

—FOR WHICH—

THE HIGHEST PRICE WILL BE PAID,

BY

BLUMAUER & ROSENBLATT,

Corner of Front and Stark streets, Opposite Ferry Landing, Portland.

Sept. 23.2m

CASH PAID FOR PRODUCE!

WANTED.

BUTTER,
EGGS,
POTATOES,
BACON, &c.

For which the HIGHEST CASH PRICE will be paid by

HENRY ENGEL,

Corner of First and Taylor streets, Portland.

LAGER BEER DEPOT,

Corner of First and Taylor streets.

THE BEST LAGER BEER in Oregon can be found at HENRY ENGEL'S

sep14:3m

JEWELRY MANUFACTORY!

HAVING HAD MANY YEARS' EXPERIENCE IN manufacturing

SOLID GOLD JEWELRY,

I am prepared to make all kinds of Jewelry to order.

ENGRAVING NEATLY EXECUTED.

JOHN AGRELL, Jeweler.

Manufactory in connection with the old Established Jewelry Store of

C. COLLIER ROBBINS.

CHARLES H. MERCER,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

STEAM CANDY MANUFACTURER,

No. 518 Kearny Street, between Sacramento and California,

SAN FRANCISCO.

STEAM FACTORY—Second st. bet. Mission and Natoma.

All Orders promptly attended to, and Carted Free to all parts of the City wharfage except.

Notice.

ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO HARBAUGH & STITZEL, from their former business, either by note or account, are hereby notified that we make this the

Last Call for the same, and settle the same and by so doing they will save costs. Mr. P. A. MARQUAM is the agent in the State to collect bills due us, and has full power to receipt for any moneys paid him for us.

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

Portland, Oregon, Oct. 8, 1861 1m

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

For a Picture

WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!!

100 KEGS PARKER MILL AND OLD COLONY Nails. Just received per bark *Fallsburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS

Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER, as follows:

THE STEAMER

JULIA,

WOLF...Commander

Will leave PORTLAND every

Monday, Wednesday and Friday,

at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer

IDAHO,

McNULTY.....................................Commander

At the CASCADES

For DALLES CITY,

Arriving same day.

NEW STEAMER

TENINO,

WHITE...Commander

Will leave DES CHUTES for

WAT-LULA,

EVERY TUESDAY,

Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles	$8 00
Portage at Cascades, extra.	
Animals, from Portland to Dalles	8 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula	15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.

J. C. AINSWORTH, Pres't O. S. N. Co.

Aug. 25, 1861.dtf

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as

"*WM. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS*,"

At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,

Dressed or undressed,

TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,

CEILING,

Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice.

The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with

MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee, No. 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets.

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

Portland, May 17, 1861.dtf

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE.............................J. D. LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS,

(Successors to D. C. Ingles,)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr. Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always an assortment on hand; and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.

Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash. It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second,

Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

1861. Taxes! 1861.

State of Oregon, County of Multnomah.

TO THE TAX PAYERS OF SAID COUNTY, GREETing: All persons having taxes assessed against them in said county, are requested to pay such taxes to the County Treasurer at his office at the county seat of said county before the 1st day of January next.

W. P. DOLAND, County Treasurer

Portland, Sept. 25th, 1861. 1td

Removal.

CITY MARKET!

First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,

J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

GIVE HIM A CALL.

Portland, Jan. 15, 1861. 1tf

DUFUR'S

Premium Cheese

IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY

R. PITTOCK & CO.,

Corner First and Morrison streets, and Front street opp. Lower Steamship Landing.

The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale at the above.

Portland, Oct. 1, 1861. 1mr

GO TO

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

FOR A

Photograph!

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c., TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS. Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER

Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor Opposite M. E. Church, by

B. F. SMITH

June 1, 1861.

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY

No flag but the Old Flag—the Red White and Blue
With the stars of the Union [illegible] true
Arise and defend it [illegible] of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

WEDNESDAY MORNING OCT 30 1861

REMOVAL.

The office of the *Oregonian* is removed to the rooms over the Postoffice—in the rear of the *Farmer* office—where we shall be glad to see our friends

The Immense Armies on the Potomac

There is good reason to believe that the United States have 200 000 troops in Washington and its vicinity The rebels also claim that they have 200,000 within striking distance Whenever these forces meet there will be such a battle as has never been witnessed on this continent, and rarely in Europe At the battle of Austerlitz, Napoleon had 80 000 men; the Allies 100,000 At Jena and Auerstadt, he had 130,000 men — At Wagram, he had 190 000 At Borodino and under the walls of Moscow, 120,000 — At Waterloo, 80 000 At Leipsic the largest forces known were engaged On the part of Napoleon 175,000, on that of the Allies 200,000 No battle was ever fought in the United States, in which 60,000 men were engaged

The battle on the Potomac will be greater than that of Waterloo McClellan and Beauregard will command twice the number of men that were engaged in that conflict It will be the event that will, probably, be the great military feature for a century to come The battle of Bull's Run extended only seven miles in the distance Probably the coming battle will extend over a country of three times that extent

The *Cincinnati Enquirer* from which we obtain many of the items used in this article well says —"To know what is going on in such an amphitheatre and to be prepared to order up reserves and strengthen every exposed point, requires the highest intellect At the Battle of Bull Run half of both armies never fired a shot Beauregard had 40 000 men at Manassas Junction only three miles distant, whom he never used, and yet he would have been defeated had it not been for the opportune and unexpected arrival of a portion of Gen Johnston's army from the Upper Potomac McDowell had a powerful reserve, that took no part whatever in the action, and yet it was strong enough to have beaten back Johnston's division if it had been on hand at the proper moment We have confidence that McClellan has not only plenty of men, but believe he knows how to use them "

DISPATCHES —We notice that the dispatches from Yreka published in Jacksonville, differ in some particulars from those sent to us In that portion of the dispatch found under the head of 'Baltimore, Oct 17, referring to the capture of a large gun from the enemy near Harper's Ferry, by our troops, it is said, 'They were however forced to retreat, which they did, in good order *as usual* ' The *Advertiser* has the words, 'as usual, inclosed in parenthesis Our dispatch came to us with these words not so inclosed In the *Times'* dispatch the words as usual *do not appear* In the same dispatch from the telegraph office, (Yreka) published in the Jacksonville *Sentinel* the words referred to *are not found* There is another grave error in the dispatch sent to Portland In substance it represents that four or five hundred Federals were surrounded at Potosi by six hundred rebels—to whom they surrendered when the facts were that our men were surrounded by six thousand rebels and compelled to surrender We are aware that errors may occur in transcribing dispatches, but hope that in doing this hereafter that more care will be given to the work

WAR ITEMS —It is said the prevailing idea in the rebel army at Richmond, is, that they will winter in Philadelphia

From an Occasional Correspondent

WASHINGTON CITY Sept 27, 1861

Editor Oregonian —

Before you receive this you will be likely to learn that government has made arrangements—in reference to the removal of the troops from Oregon—to receive and organize a regiment of Oregon volunteer cavalry for the protection of the frontier This measure has been brought about by the active agency of Col Baker, who is ever mindful of the interests of Oregon

En passant I would say that Col Baker has received the appointment of Major General —which however he will not accept — preferring his position in the Senate I heard him say that he could serve his country as a volunteer Colonel and "would fill up its enemies as long as any were to be found " His command embraces upwards of 6 000 men and they are now within a few miles of the enemy near the chain bridge, on the other side of the Potomac The rebels throw shells within half a mile of his quarters.

THE WAR SCRIP

Holders are anxiously awaiting the action of the slow moving Treasury Department Some of the holders of the scrip will be compelled to wait 4, 5 6, and even 8 months before they get their bonds The blanks for the bonds are here They are for $1,000 $500 $100 and $50 The two largest blanks draw 6 per cent interest payable semi annually The two smaller bonds will draw the same interest, payable *semi annually* This will make them equal to ready money C

Price Retiring Towards Arkansas

The St Louis correspondent of the Sacramento *Union*, under date of Oct 4th writes — "the intelligence from Jefferson City is satisfactory, and to the purport that the Federal forces are actually moving forward in pursuit of Price Troops are constantly reaching the Capital and as steadily departing for the scene of the hoped for conflict and the whole division of the army detailed for the purpose will soon be under swift march General Fremont and staff set forward yesterday from Jefferson City Price's forces were last Friday seen between Clinton and Warrensburg, apparently moving directly and rather hastily southward, for the purpose of avoiding a battle with Fremont's troops Fremont will intercept him or pursue him into and through Arkansas forcing a fight whenever it is possible Probably Price will attempt to make a junction with McCulloch's forces and then may be emboldened to give battle The late prospect of an engagement at or near Georgetown has vanished, and the predictions of the disappointed secessionists who solaced themselves over Price's abandonment of Lexington by declaring that it was in order to annihilate Sigel Sturgis and Lane are utterly falsified

Price's declared plan is to avoid a battle except when the odds shall be immensely in his favor and all his movements, both past and present, indicate that such is his cunning programme It is well ascertained however that a large proportion of his men are thoroughly disgusted with this mode of procedure and that many of them are daily leaving him and returning to their homes Should he undertake to pass into Arkansas the "Missouri State Guard,"—falsely so called —would almost certainly abandon him — With abundant and superior artillery managed by artillerists of high and amply proved skill and courage Fremont is fully capable of driving both Price's and McCulloch's forces before him to Red river, scattering them so that their concentration again will be next to impossible From the vicinity of Clinton in Henry county there is a good road leading into Arkansas, and for this route Price's army is evidently hastening The road meets the Osage at Hoffman's Ferry by crossing which the enemy can reach the Arkansas line by Thursday next He will be closely followed by Fremont Events of deepest interest to Missourians and to the country are doubtless upon the point of transpiring in this State

Eastern News

The New Orleans *Picayune* manifests great fear that the naval expedition preparing at New York is intended for the conquest of New Orleans A dispatch from there of the 9th September says

The Federals have nine [illegible] on Chandeleur Island and are [illegible] lumber to build [illegible] and hospitals [illegible] men are to be placed on that island and in the neighborhood [illegible] they also intend to fortify Ship Island and prevent all communication between Mobile and New Orleans

Chandeleur Island and Ship Island lie in the coast of Mississippi The first about twenty miles from Mississippi City, and the latter about ten miles from the same point

BY TELEGRAPH!

LATEST BY PONY EXPRESS.

Dates to October 25th.

YREKA Oct [illegible] 1861

The overland telegraph line was completed yesterday [illegible] M and is working O K to St Louis [illegible] last night from Salt Lake [illegible] graphed [illegible] advices are to last [illegible] day 23d

BALTIMORE Oct 19 — The [illegible] Willy the founder of [illegible] in the United States [illegible] day

WASHINGTON Oct [illegible] John [illegible] and it [illegible] stand this side of Centreville [illegible] which however it follow [illegible] the Union force for [illegible] would return to their old position at Bull's Run

The Department of the West is to be reorganized [illegible] Fremont [illegible]

JEFFERSON CITY Oct [illegible] Missouri, has been captured by 100 Union [illegible] under [illegible] White [illegible] tured 300 men

WASHINGTON Oct 21 —Gen Stone crossed the Potomac this morning with one portion of his command at Edwards Ferry and the other at Harrison Island Skirmishing began between the enemy, in [illegible] numbers and part of Gen, Stone's [illegible] as 9 o'clock in the morning [illegible] with effect until 5 P M when a large reinforcement appeared on our right which was commanded by Col. Baker The Union force engaged numbered about 1 800 and were attacked by a force supposed to be about [illegible] 000 At this juncture Col Baker fell at the head of his command while gallantly leading his men Immediately before he fell he dispatched Maj Young to Gen Stone to apprise him of the condition of affairs and Gen Stone proceeded in person toward the right to take command But in the confusion occasioned by the fall of Col Baker the right wing sustained a repulse with considerable loss Gen Stone says that the right wing retired in good order He will hold the [illegible] Strong reinforcements will be sent to Stone during the night.

The remains of Col Baker were removed to Poolesville Maryland, and will be brought to this city on Wednesday.

FREDERICKTOWN, Oct 22d —In conjunction with Carter's command from Cape Girardeau has routed the rebels of Thompson and Low estimated at 500 Our loss is small confined principally to the Third Indiana Regiment We had four guns. Low the rebel was killed in a charge on a battery.

PHILADELPHIA Oct 23d —The death of Baker has caused intense excitement in the city The greatest anxiety prevails to hear further details of the regiment. Much anxiety is also felt in regard to the California regiment, composed mostly of Philadelphians It is said that Mississippi rifles were aimed at Col Baker when he fell General Harney is stationed at the city of Baltimore It is reported that he will soon be assigned to active service.

A Courier arrived at camp early today and reported fighting on the 21st between Zollicoffer and Col. Girard. The latter was entrenched at Camp Wildcat Zollicoffer had from 6,000 to 7,000 men He made three different attacks during the day upon the camp and was repulsed each time with considerable loss in killed and wounded But as the messenger left the 33th Ohio and a force of artillery to reinforce Garard

WASHINGTON Oct 25th —The Washington Star account of the fight says that both wings were attacked but the enemy were repulsed whenever they appeared At [illegible] P M the right wing found itself confronted by about 4000 of the enemy under Gen Evans which artillery Gen Baker gallantly assailed In this charge he was killed The officers in command immediately ordered the men to fall back to the river where they would be supported by Gen Stone and [illegible] of the army that had effected a crossing The men behaved in good order carrying off all the dead and wounded On reaching the position selected the right wing turned [illegible] the fire of the enemy which ceased at nightfall Throughout the night the balance of Gen. Stone's men crossed the river and threw up temporary works that rendered his position sure, and enabled him to [illegible] the crossing of the division of Gen Banks [illegible] The movement was to enable the command of Gen. Banks to be safely transferred to Virginia Evans attacked Col Baker in front and on both flanks Col [illegible] was [illegible] taken prisoner

Our information for this morning is that Gen. Banks army has arrived at the Maryland landing at Edwards Ferry and have been crossing the river all [illegible]

The President was [illegible] the news of the death of Col Baker

Maj Gen McClellan [illegible] Banks headquarters in the field [illegible]

The fight was [illegible] numbers were killed [illegible] the enemy [illegible] Stone [illegible]

Banks is [illegible]

It is [illegible]

[illegible]

McClellan with Gen Halleck who is en route from California. This change will [illegible] in military circles when the greatest confidence is entertained for Gen McClellan

The Times dispatch says at a Cabinet meeting today it was decided not to interfere at present with Gen Fremont and his movements

WASHINGTON Oct 23 —Success of Gen Stone and Banks across the Potomac [illegible] established as the enemy [illegible] further resistance. All agree that our men conducted themselves [illegible] in the affair

[illegible] army was at Greenfield last Wednesday [illegible] South

NEW YORK Oct 22d —The steamship North Star from Aspinwall is just coming up the harbor

[illegible] Oct 22d —Information received here says that the loss in killed and wounded at Edwards Ferry was 175

A telegraph from McClellan's head-quarters was received at the Washington office at 2 P M stating that Leesburg would be taken within an hour there had been sharp fighting in that neighborhood all day. It was reported that Stone and Banks had crossed the Potomac and were advancing upon Leesburg with 40 000 men

WM B TAYLOR left for the upper country this morning on business connected with the *Oregonian* office We should like to have our friends pay him what they may owe us and give him many new subscribers, pay him the money for them and send him on his way rejoicing

NEW TO-DAY.

Great Excitement

—AT THE—

FARMERS' HEAD-QUARTERS!

HAVING JUST RECEIVED A LARGE AND EXTENSIVE Stock of

Dry-Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes
&c, &c, &c,

We are now prepared to offer still greater [illegible] than ever to the public generally, either for

CASH OR PRODUCE

Salem Woolen Goods sold to the Trade at Factory Prices!

MINERS AND TRAVELERS

Going up the Columbia River, will remember that they can buy their outfits as cheap at our House at the Dalles as they can at any other House in Portland

ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN [illegible]

ROBBINS & STOCKING } Dalles } —— { Chittenden [illegible]

Oct ber 28th, 1861 dtf

HURGREN & SHINDLER,

First st., Cor. Salmon

PORTLAND,

DEALERS

AND

MANUFACTURERS

OF

FURNITURE AND BEDDING

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS to our Stock, consisting of—

Elegant Styles of

PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,

DINING ROOM AND

Common Household Furniture

in great Variety

GILT ROSEWOOD and MAHOGANY-FRAMED

Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS, from ½ to 4½ inches

Upholstery Goods!

PLUSH HAIR CLOTH, GIMP.

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool

OAT STRAW, for beds for sale

Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings

BEDS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in compact style

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs

Every description of

FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER

Upholstery Done

in the most thorough manner

SPRING BEDS

[illegible] kind always on hand

[illegible] First street, corner of Salmon

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

n. Halleck who is now in
rnia. This change
ition in military
confidence entertained

rch says at a Cabinet
decided not to
Fremont
Oct. 22.—Success
and Banks crossed
the enemy
further
condition

s at
Oct. 22.—The steamer
rspaw

Oct. 22.—Information
that the loss in killed at
ll's Ferry is 175
McClellan's head-quarters
e Washington office at 2 p.
Leesburg would be taken
here had been sharp fight-
orhood all day. It was al-
one and Banks had crossed
were advancing upon Lees-
men.

left for the upper country
usiness connected with the
We should like to have
m what they may owe us,
y new subscriptions—pay
them, and send him on his

TO-DAY.

xcitement

—AT THE—

HEAD-QUARTERS!

ECEIVED A LARGE AND EXTEN.

ds,
Clothing,
ots and Shoes,
., &c., &c.,

to offer still greater inducements
e public generally, either for

OR PRODUCE.

en Goods sold to the
Factory Prices!

AND TRAVELERS
River, will remember that they can
eap at our House at the Dalles as they
e in Portland.

NS, CHITTENDEN & CO.
} .... { CHITTENDEN & DOLSEN, Portland.
dtf

N & SHINDLER.

First st., Cor. Salmon,

PORTLAND,

DEALERS

AND

MANUFACTURERS

OF

E AND BEDDING,

ECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO
sting of—

gant Styles of

BEDROOM SETS,

NING ROOM AND

ousehold Furniture.

(in Great Variety)

OD, and MAHOGANY FRAMED

ng-Glasses

DINGS, from to 4½ inches.

stery Goods!

HAIR CLOTH, GIMP

Moss, Feathers, Wool

AW, for beds for sale.

dar,
ck Walnut and
Mahogany Lumber.
ers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.

NDS ON HAND, packed in cases for
shipping.

BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.

ery description of

E MADE TO ORDER.

lstery Done

most thorough manner

NG BEDS

improved kind always on hand
street, corner of Salmon.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

RECORDER'S COURT.—E. Shephard and Thos. Murphy appeared yesterday morning before the Recorder, and waived a preliminary examination as regards their accountability in keeping a game of chance, for which they were arrested on Friday evening last. His Honor therefore bound them over to await the action of the next Grand Jury in the case.

EXPORTS.—The steamer *Cleveland*, which sailed yesterday afternoon, had as freight the following: 2,400 boxes apples, 35 cases bacon, 37 sacks bacon, 40 packages eggs, 36 package butter, 15 rolls leather, 6 coops chickens and 3 horses.

SHIPMENT OF GOLD DUST.—$35,351 was shipped per steamer *Pacific* yesterday.

THE TELEGRAPH.—A despatch from San Francisco of the 21st, to the Marysville *Appeal* says:—"I have the privilege of stating that the great Overland Telegraph to Salt Lake from Omaha, has been completed, and that despatches are now being transmitted from Salt Lake direct to all our Eastern cities. The men are vigorously engaged in prosecuting the work between Ruby Valley and Salt Lake, and by Wednesday night we expect to be in direct communication with New York. At farthest, the entire line will be in operation this week."

"WASHINGTON STATESMAN."—The material for the publication of a weekly newspaper at Walla-Walla, Washington Territory, left this city on this morning in the steamer *Julia*. Messrs. N. G. NORTHROP and R. R. REES, well known as excellent practical printers and first-rate men, are to be the editors and publishers of this paper. Citizens of Walla Walla and elsewhere, who confide in these men, and patronize them, will find that their confidence and kindness will not be misplaced. Of their paper, we will only say, that it will be a good one—that, while it will, in every sense, be a *newspaper*, it will do its best to develop the resources of the Walla Walla country, and furnish reliable mining intelligence. Of its politics we know nothing—only we do know that its editors are true Union men.

☞ **Coughs.**—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*," or Lozenges, let the Cold, Cough, or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight, as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off. PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them effectual in clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisement.

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York, to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the **Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.**

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland, Oregon.

Oct. 15, 1861.

MONTEZUMA

Oyster Saloon!

FIRST STREET, BET. WASHINGTON AND ALDER,

BERGER & DRAY, Proprietor.

THIS NEW SALOON has just been fitted up expressly for the business, and will be found a neat and cosy retreat for all those in search of

Something Good to Eat!

Fresh Oysters constantly on hand, in every style, and served up in a superior manner.

Families supplied with Fresh Oysters at all hours of the day or night. Send in your orders.

Portland, October 20th, 1861. dtf

Notice.

ALL NOTES AND ACCOUNTS OWNED BY W. L. CHITTENDEN are now in my hands for collection, and the persons owing will please call at my office and settle the same.

D. W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent.

Oct. 26, 1861. 1m

House and Lot for Sale,

IN A PLEASANT SITUATION; good neighborhood—which will be sold CHEAP FOR CASH! Lot, 140 feet by 100 feet. Fruit Trees and Well. House Lathed and Plastered. For terms enquire of

D. W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent.

Oct. 19, 1861. d1m

100 KEGS EAST BOSTON SYRUP, for sale by
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

100 BOXES FAMILY SOAP, for sale by
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

50 HF. BBLS. ISLAND SUGAR, for sale by
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

25 SACKS RIO COFFEE, for sale by
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

16 TONS LIVERPOOL SALT, for sale by
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

☞ **Swett's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine,** manufactured under the supervision of Mrs. A. M. Swett, the celebrated Clairvoyant Physician and prepared from roots and herbs of great medicinal virtue, combined with the pure juice of the California Grape—a certain remedy for Liver Complaint, Debility, Biliousness, Costiveness, Dyspepsia, Impaired Appetite, Impure Breath, &c., and all diseases requiring a powerful Liver Invigorator and Tonic. Warranted the best remedy ever invented for diseases peculiar to females, such as Leucorrhea, or Whites, Weaknesses, &c. Sold by all Druggists, and by DANIEL SWETT, Proprietor, 556 California street, San Francisco. aug2d6m

☞ **The Medical and Surgical Institute** of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. In the schools of France, the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science, and they occupy, with others, an equally lofty position in the profession. Ricord is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe, and Dr. Czapkay has fully paralleled him in this country; as a proof of which, the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a diploma and the honorary ad eundem degree. Selecting this as his field of operation, although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth, and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army, for more extended labors, Dr. L. J. Czapkay has bent his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases, in which he has become so great an expert, that he is now regarded as the LEADER in this branch of his profession throughout the United States, and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's offices are at his Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sacramento street, corner of Leidesdorff, nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures, in another column of this paper. Persons not wishing to lose time in corresponding, please enclose $10 in their letters, and they will get immediate attention to their cases. Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal. june26daw1y

HARDWARE AT COST!

THE UNDERSIGNED IS NOW OFFERING HIS ENtire Stock of Goods at Cost, among which may be found the following:

- 500 kegs CUT NAILS, assorted sizes;
- 60 doz. LONG HANDLED SHOVELS
- 25 doz SHORT HANDLED SHOVELS and SPADES;
- 57 doz WRIGHT'S SACRAMENTO MADE MINING PICKS;
- 20 doz COLLINS' CURVED MINING PICKS;
- 75 doz HICKORY PICK HANDLES;
- 40 doz HICKORY AXE
- 20 doz MINERS' PANS;
- 35 doz HUNT'S AXES, handled;
- 16 doz " " unhandled;
- 15 doz MINING AND FIELD HOES;
- 20 doz FRY PANS, all sizes;
- 150 doz DOOR BUTTS, assorted;
- 70 doz DOOR LOCKS, assorted;
- 280 doz FILES, assorted;
- 600 gross GIMBLET POINTED SCREWS, assorted sizes;
- 3 tons MANILA ROPE, ¼ to 2 inch in diameter.

—TOGETHER WITH—

Smith's Bellows, Anvils, Vises, Hammers,
Carpenter's Tools of all kinds,
Builders' Hardware,
Wagon Material,
Horse and Mule Shoes,
Mulay, Mill, Cross Cut and Wood Saws,
IRON, &c., &c.

With many other articles too numerous to mention, all of which is now offered

AT COST!

☞ All orders accompanied by CASH will receive prompt attention at prices guaranteed to give satisfaction. Parties are invited to call and examine Stock and Prices before purchasing elsewhere.

JOHN R. FOSTER,
Corner of Front and Oak streets.

Portland, Oct. 18, 1861. d1m

NOW LANDING,

EX LATE ARRIVALS.

Brown Drills and Sheetings

30-INCH SHIRTINGS,

BLEACHED SHEETINGS,

ASSORTED WIDTHS.

BLANKETS,

ALL GRADES AND COLORS.

Prints and DeLaines,

IN GREAT VARIETY.

DRESS AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Alexandre's Genuine Kid Gloves,

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

Davis & Jones' Shirts,

FLANNELS, HOSIERY, &C.,

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS,

NEW PATTERN.

Paper Hangings,

DRUGGETS,

MATTING, HOLLANDS, HEMP CARPET.

AGENCY FOR

Jewett's and Lomon's Oil Cloths.

For sale for Cash, or to first class, prompt paying trade, at a discount from market rates.

FRANK BAKER,
110 and 112 Clay street.

oct19d3m

H. W. FROY & CO.'S

"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

Ambrotypes, &c.

D. H. HENDEE, Artist,

In the Rooms in the same Building with J. H. Mitchell, Esq., Dr. Glenn, and Prof. Sedlak.

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and Iron, put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins, and a large stock of Good Style Cases at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland.

The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M. oct25tf

BACK AGAIN!

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANnounce to the Public that he has just returned from San Francisco with a General Assortment of

FRESH GOODS!

Just from Auction Sale, comprising:

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Hats and Caps,
GLOVES, HOSIERY, of Wool or Cotton;
LACES, FRINGES, for Trimmings;
FRENCH CALICOES;
SHEETING, LINEN for Towels;
ALL KINDS OF CHILDREN'S WEAR;
BOOTS, GAITERS, Etc., Etc.

—With a—

Full Assortment of Babies' Wear!

☞ These Goods will be sold at

25 per cent. Less than the General Price.

Ladies and Gentlemen are respectfully invited to call and examine my Stock of Goods before purchasing elsewhere.

A. VALLARD,
Corner of Morrison and First Streets,
Portland, Oregon.

oct14tf

JACOB COHEN,

WATCH MAKER

Post Office Building, Front street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

KEEPS constantly on hand a New and Beautiful Assortment of

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,

CHAINS, RINGS, &c.

Mr. COHEN having recently secured the services of a superior workman, direct from the States, begs leave to assure his numerous friends and patrons that any work entrusted to his care will be promptly and faithfully executed in a manner which cannot be surpassed in the State. The

Repairing of Fine Watches

Is also solicited.

☞ WATCHES and JEWELRY carefully repaired and warranted.

Engraving! Engraving!!

ENGRAVING IN ALL ITS VARIOUS BRANCHES executed with neatness and dispatch.

COFFIN PLATES ENGRAVED at short notice.

Grateful for past favors, I would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same. aug23tf

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES.

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Common Cold" in its first stage; that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*" containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S TROCHES — "That trouble in my Throat, (for which the '*Troches*' are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer."
N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S TROCHES — "I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS."
REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S TROCHES — "Have proved extremely serviceable for HOARSENESS."
REV. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S TROCHES — "Almost instant relief in distressing labor of breathing peculiar to ASTHMA."
REV. A. C. EGGLESTON.

BROWN'S TROCHES — "Contain no Opium or anything injurious."
DR. A. A. HAYES,
Chemist, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES — "A simple and pleasant combination for COUGHS, &c."
DR. G. F. BIGELOW,
Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES — "Beneficial in BRONCHITIS."
DR. J. F. W. LANE,
Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES — "I have proved them excellent for WHOOPING COUGH."
REV. H. W. WARREN,
Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES — "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD."
REV. S. J. P. ANDERSON,
St. Louis.

BROWN'S TROCHES — "EFFECTUAL in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS."
PROF. M. STACY JOHNSON,
La Grange, Ga.,
Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.

BROWN'S TROCHES — "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me."
REV. E. ROWLEY, A. M.,
President of Athens College, Tenn.

☞ Sold by all Druggists.

REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco. oct23d3m

Notice to the Taxpayers of the City of Portland.

City of Portland,
County of Multnomah, and
State of Oregon.

NOTICE is hereby given to the TAX-PAYERS of the CITY OF PORTLAND that the Assessment Roll of said City for the general tax of the present year, 1861, assessed and levied by the legal authorities of said City by ordinance passed by the Common Council, and approved by the Mayor October 18th, 1861, is now in my hands for collection, at my Office on Yamhill street, between Front and First streets, opposite Northrop & Co.'s store, where I will be found to receive and receipt for the taxes specified above.

Dated Portland, Oregon, October 21st, 1861.
J. F. McCOY, City Collector.

Further Notice.

OWING to the late date of the receipt of the Assessment Roll from the Common Council and the indebtedness of the City, the usual allowance given to taxpayers in former years will be dispensed with, and the collection of the taxes properly enforced without respect to persons.
J. F. McCOY, City Collector.
4wd&w

GOLD DUST,

MINERS AND OTHERS WILL FIND IT GREATLY to their interest to have their

GOLD DUST ASSAYED,

at my office, as I guarantee the correctness of my Bars, and bind myself to pay the difference that may arise with any of the United States Mints.

ADVANCES MADE ON GOLD DUST for Assaying.

RETURNS MADE IN BARS OR COIN, at the option of the depositor. Returns given within six hours.

I PAY THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE FOR GOLD DUST.

Office at the Old Established Jewelry Store of J. C. ROBBINS.

JOHN AGRELL, Assayer.

oct15d1m

NEW GOODS

FOR THE

1,000,000!!

HARKER BROTHERS

Are now in receipt of a Large Invoice of

FRESH GOODS,

—INTENDED—

Expressly for the Present Season

Embracing Some of the PRETTIEST and

MOST FASHIONABLE ARTICLES

THAT EVER CAME TO THE PACIFIC COAST, consisting of

French Challies,
Paris Organdies,
French Chintzes,
Himmalaya Lustres,
Alma Cross Ords,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style DeLaines,
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Madonnas.

LATEST PARIS FASHIONS OF

Spring Bonnets

High Lustred Gros de Rhies,
Rich, Green, Brown and Drab Silks,
London High Lustred Alapacas,
Fine Bombazines,
Paris Style of Stella Shawls,
Rich All-Wool DeLaines,
Paris Plaid Silks,
New Style Mantillas,
Paris Printed Jaconets,
Plain Cashmeres,
Rich Brilliantes,
Musquiture Collars and Chemizettes.

Ladies' and Misses French Flats.

UNSHRINKABLE BALLARD VALE FLANNELS,
WHITE ROCK AND UTICA BED SHEETINGS,
BOSTON'S CELEBRATED WAMSUTTA
BLEACHED SHIRTINGS.

NEW STYLES OIL CLOTHS.

3-PLY AND BRUSSELS

CARPETING.

BYOLIE'S FRENCH CLOTH FROCK COATS;
Lingen's French Doeskin Pants,
Lyon's Fancy Silk Velvet Vests,
New York Broadway style of Business Suits,
Paris style of Raglans,
Broadway style of Overcoats,
Harris' Fancy Mixed Cassimere Pants,
New Style Silk and Marseilles Vests,
Boys' and Youths' Latest Styles of Black Navy Caps,
Washington, Napoleon and Wellington Neck Ties,
Davis & Jones' Patent Yoke Shirts,
Little Boys' French Cloth Jackets and Jerseys,
New style Oil Cloths and Check Matting,
Heavy U. S. Pilot and Raven Duck.

Boots, Shoes and Heavy Brogans.

Together with a Full Assortment of

Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners

Also, a fresh supply of the Choicest Brands of

GROCERIES.

—CONSISTING OF ABOUT—

- 100 BAGS RIO COFFEE,
- 100 bbls. strictly prime N. O. Sugar,
- 50 hf bbls. Sandwich Island Sugar,
- 50 hf bbls. San Francisco Crushed Sugar,
- 100 mats No. 1 China Sugar,
- 150 kegs East Boston and Golden Syrup,
- 100 chests Imperial and Young Hyson Tea,
- 50 chests Black Oolong Tea,
- 50 chests Japanese Tea,
- 100 boxes Virginia Tobacco,
- 100 boxes Hill's Pale Soap,
- 100 cases Black Pepper,
- 60 cases Cinnamon,
- 200 cases Saleratus,
- 300 cases Carbonate Soda,
- 100 cases Ground Ginger,
- 25 cases Mustard,
- 100 cases Cloves, and Cream Tartar.

All of which we will sell either

WHOLESALE OR RETAIL,

AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

TERMS CASH AND ONE PRICE!!

NO GOODS MISREPRESENTED TO EFF

—AND—

NO ABATEMENT IN PRICES

HARKER BROTHERS.

Portland, May 1, 1861.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

NewspaperARCHIVE®

Mexico.

Anarchy has nearly terminated the career of Mexico. Civil war has reigned there until the country is so exhausted as to be unable to pay the interest on the public debt.—She does not repudiate, but she has been made bankrupt by her quarter of century of civil war. She has been bled nearly to death by the operation of State rights. State sovereignty in Mexico first destroyed the National Government, and then terminated its own existence in a military sovereignty which is wielded by the most popular or [illegible] military chieftain. The [illegible] States have introduced the principle into the United States, but it will be crushed out before it has time to fasten its fangs upon the vitals of the nation.

The Government of Mexico, in anticipation of advices from the combined fleets of England, France and Spain, to compel payment, asks a loan of $5,000,000 from the United States. This loan would keep her out of the clutches of the English and French. She would borrow money to pay the interest on money previously borrowed. This is a bad plan to adopt in order to get out of debt. Mexico must improve her revenue laws, must add to her income in a legitimate manner, or she will be seized by her creditors—unless Uncle Sam steps in and protects her. If England, France and Spain only propose to so far take possession of her ports as to secure the duties collected on imported goods to the extent of paying the just claims of the citizens of those nations, we do not see how our Government can interfere, except to lend Mexico the money she needs—indeed, the United States ought to be the creditor of Mexico, instead of European Governments.—*Sac. Union.*

WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

Flour, superfine	$4@4 50	Chickens ⅌ doz	$2 50@$2 75
" extra ⅌ bbl	$3 50@$4	Beans ⅌ lb	[illegible]
Buckwheat Flour ⅌ lb	2½@3	Apples	2@2½
Indian Meal ⅌ lb	2@3	Oregon Dried Apples ⅌ lb	11
Butter in bbls ⅌ lb	20@22	Wheat	[illegible]
" Fresh roll	[illegible]@20	Oats	[illegible]
Lard ⅌ lb in kegs	11@12	Bran & Shorts ⅌ ton	$12 00
Lard, in tins	16	Middlings	15 00
Bacon, sides	11½	Chopped Wheat	15 00
Eggs ⅌ doz	18@20	Baled Hay	15@20 00

FOREIGN GROCERIES.

Teas.		Sugar.	
Congou	[illegible]@$1 00	Crushed in bbls	17
Imperial	[illegible]	Powdered	18
Gunpowder	60	S. F. Refined	13½
Oolong	60	Island	11@13
Souchong	65	New Orleans	11@12½
Imitation Comet	50@75	China No. 1	11@11½
Salt.		**Soap.**	
Liverpool fine, ⅌ ton	$40	Colgate	9½
Carmen Island	35	Castile	20
Coffee.		Hill's	9¼
Rio	24	Fay's	9
Java	30	**Miscellaneous.**	
Candles.		Raisins, ⅌ box	$3@6 00
Adamantine	28@30	Currants, ⅌ lb	30
Sperm	55@57	Oysters, ⅌ doz	$7 00
Syrup		Sardines quarts ⅌ doz	3 50
E. B., 5 gall	85	" half bxs "	4 50
" 5 "	80	Car. Rice	11

COTTON GOODS.

Brn. Sheeting, best	13@14	Denims	13@15
" " ord'y	10@11	Hickory	11@12½
Bl'ched " 36 inch	10@11½	Linsey	25@35
" " 33 "	12½@13½	Prints—Merrimac	12½
" " 10-4	37½@42	" Cocheco	12
" " 30 inch	12@15	" Fancy	8@10
Brn. Drills	13½	Canton Flannel	15@16½

CATTLE—MEATS.

Live Stock.		Dressed Meat.	
Beef nett	5@5½	Beef, the carcass	5@7
Mutton	5	Mutton	8
Pork	7	Pork	7

TOBACCO,

Natural Leaf Smoking	.25	Pride of the Union	[illegible]
Sup. Chewing	75	Outside Sweets	37½@50
Fine Smoking	20@37	Fine Chewing, ⅌ lb	$7 50
Killikinick	25		

WOODEN WARE.

Buckets.		Brooms.	
Three Hoops, ⅌ doz	$4 50	Cal. No. 1 ⅌ doz	$7 50
Two Hoops	3 50	" 2 "	6 00
		" 3 "	5 00

PAINTS, OILS, &c.

Oils.			
		Lard Oil	$1 75
[illegible]	$1 25@$1 30	Camphene	2 00
[illegible]	1 20@1 25	Burning Fluid	1 25
[illegible]	1 50	Turpentine	1 75
[illegible]	1 30	White Lead	12

METALS.

Nails.		Steel.	
Cut	$5@5 50	Cast	22@30
Finishing	7@8	Plow	[illegible]@12
Wrought	10@12½	Spring	15
Boat	15	**Tin.**	
Sheet Iron.		Block	60
Common	11	I. C.	17 00
No. 17	14	I. X.	20 00
Russian	35	Terne	17 00
Galvanized	28	**Miscellaneous.**	
Iron.		Braziers Copper	[illegible]
Bar	5@7	Lead Pipe	[illegible]
Swedes	7@9	Pig Lead	11
Nail Shoes	9		
Zinc.			
Sheet	16		
Pig	18		

UNION HOTEL,

Corner of First and Yamhill streets

PORTLAND, OREGON.

CHEAPEST HOTEL IN THE CITY.

THE undersigned has just fitted up and opened the above hotel, and hopes to see all his friends, especially the farmers. Patrons will be insured good beds, good board and clean rooms.

Prices of Board:

Board per week	$4 25
Board per day	1 00
Board and Lodging	[illegible]
Single Meals	[illegible]
Lodging	[illegible]

[illegible]

Portland, Sept. 17, 1861. [illegible]

YAMHILL HOUSE,

LAFAYETTE, OREGON,

Near Steamboat Landing

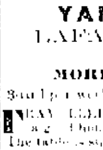
MORRIS WOLF, Proprietor.

Board per week $5 00 [illegible]

TRAVELERS and the public generally will find this a good House.

The table is supplied as well as any [illegible]

A good STABLE is attached [illegible]



PAINTER & CO.,

PRACTICAL PRINTERS [illegible]

Type, Presses, Printing Materials,

Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.

510 Clay Street, above Sansome,

SAN FRANCISCO.

J. PAINTER,
J. M. PAINTER,
J. P. PAINTER } nov. Orders [illegible] dispatch [illegible]

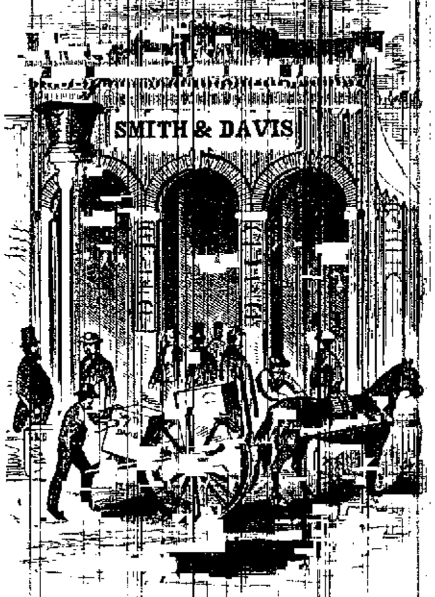
50 CHESTS JAPAN AND CHINA TEA [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

SMITH & DAVIS.

Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS.

DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, Artist's AND PAINTERS' Tools.



AGENTS IN THE STATE FOR ALL THE Principal PATENT MEDICINES, &c., &c

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already **EXTENSIVE STOCK**, which being now

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

and [illegible] constantly [illegible] at the East, we are [illegible] to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We [illegible] attention to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL.
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.

jy9d&w

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUfacturing and have constantly on hand a supply for sale of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED

WHITE WHISKEY.

A. M. & L. M. STARR,
Corner of Stark and First streets,
Portland, Oregon.

feb17tf

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Doors, Windows and Blinds,

WOULD INFORM THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington [illegible] that they have [illegible] a large establishment for the sale of DOORS, WINDOWS AND BLINDS of every description.

One of the partners residing in Boston, who has shipped [illegible] this market since 1849, enables us to [illegible] through orders [illegible] which we will sell at as low prices as any in this market.

Parties sending for goods [illegible] by having the same at as low prices as if [illegible] by [illegible]

We also attend to the buying and selling of [illegible]

EDW'D A. MORSE & CO.
11 and 13 California street, and 11 and 13 Market st., San Francisco.
And JOHN HALL, 27 [illegible] Boston.

Sept. 18 1861-d&w6m

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,

Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street,

SAN FRANCISCO,

EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,

Furnish all kinds of Help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, Mills, [illegible] Mills, [illegible], Ships, &c., &c. Also, have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY [illegible] by steamer [illegible]

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

HAVE THE

BEST ARRANGED GALLERY IN OREGON

100 [illegible] ENGLISH ADAMANTINE CANDLES, [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

SYRUP AND DRIED FRUIT [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS

125 [illegible] SYRUP just arrived [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

100 [illegible] ISLAND SUGAR [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

30,000 [illegible] BROWN AND BLEACHED [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

THE CHARTRES COFFEE OF G. VENARD

HAS ACQUIRED SUCH A REPUTATION ALL OVER the Pacific Coast, that there is scarcely any demand for other kinds.

NO WONDER

that inferior and spurious articles are attempted to be passed as superior and genuine under the same brand and name.

But do not be imposed upon!

Be cautious to see that every package will bear hereafter the new brand **my signature in full.**

To be had of all the principal grocers in the State and at my Factory, [illegible] street, [illegible] of Sutter, San Francisco.

G. VENARD.

jy29d3m

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

[illegible] street, [illegible]

Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854, FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War, Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds, Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary, late Lecturer on Diseases of the Urinary Organs, and Diseases of Women and Children, and [illegible] the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

Particular attention paid to the [illegible] of Women and Children.

Office Hours from [illegible]

Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed or no pay. Consultations by letter [illegible]

Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Office [illegible] the best [illegible]

[illegible] Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted:

Suffer [illegible] [illegible] stages [illegible] Scrofula [illegible] Throat [illegible] General Weakness [illegible]

[illegible] scrofula, tetter, ulcers, eruptions and other affections of the skin, eyes, throat and lungs, entailing upon them a lifetime of suffering, and consigning them to an early grave.

[illegible] formidable enemy to health [illegible] catalogue of human diseases [illegible] the system—drawing its [illegible] years of suffering down to an [illegible] the nervous system, rapidly [illegible] life causes mental derangement of the system [illegible] business, and all earthly happiness [illegible] wrecked in body and mind [illegible] and a train of evils [illegible] With the fullest confidence [illegible] of self-abuse, that a [illegible] can be effected, and with the [illegible] my patients can be restored [illegible]

[illegible] males and females [illegible] fifteen years of practical [illegible] most remarkable cures [illegible] part of the [illegible] by patients [illegible]

[illegible] strictly confidential. [illegible] CZAPKAY'S Medical Institute, [illegible] opposite Pacific Mail Steamship [illegible]

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief.

[illegible] certificates of three of the sufferers [illegible] having recovered their [illegible] gratitude, make [illegible] and their statements [illegible] The demands [illegible] publicity, and we [illegible] all afflicted:

[illegible] desirous of [illegible] enough to be similarly [illegible] of their sufferings [illegible] thus publicly express [illegible] Czapkay, for the [illegible] down by the [illegible] practices of [illegible] body and mind [illegible] duty imposed upon [illegible] I sought the advice of many [illegible] disease as of trifling [illegible] after a few weeks, and in several [illegible] of their treatment, I found, to my [illegible] instead of relief, my symptoms became [illegible] cure, and being told by one [illegible] confined to the brain [illegible] I despaired of ever [illegible] strength [illegible] energy, and as a last resort [illegible] called upon Dr. Czapkay, who [illegible] some medicine which [illegible] relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness [illegible] result, I resolved to place myself [illegible] under his care and by a strict obedience [illegible] my head became clear [illegible] the constant pain in my back and groins [illegible] weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my [illegible] on the slightest alarm or excitement, the [illegible] distrust and want of [illegible] daily, and want of [illegible] at times pleasurable dreams [illegible] discharges, have all [illegible] two months after having consulted [illegible] I felt as if inspired by a new life—that I [illegible] short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling [illegible] incompetent quacks, I deem [illegible] to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and [illegible] to all who may stand in need of [illegible] being assured by my own experience, that [illegible] his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected.

B. F. FILMORE.

State of California, County of San Francisco, ss.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this [illegible] April, A. D. 1856. Signed

L. S. JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 24 [illegible]

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—Sir: I have [illegible] of your medicine and do not think I shall [illegible] more as I feel very well, except that I have not [illegible] got my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite [illegible]. It is just three weeks you may recollect, since I [illegible] your institute, with my constitution as I thought [illegible] entirely and never thought you would be able to [illegible] perfectly, but thought you might be able to [illegible] to cure the pain in my back and head, and [illegible] nerves, so that I would not get excited and tremble [illegible] everything. Now that you know what I expected [illegible] judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery [illegible] symptoms, and the removal of those sores and [illegible] my skin and the ulcers from my throat, and [illegible] of those emissions, which you said [illegible] cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which [illegible] greatest, my joy or my surprise, for except not having [illegible] got my strength, I feel as well as any man can feel.

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your [illegible] think myself cheaply cured. If you think anybody [illegible] benefited, you may put this letter in the newspaper [illegible]. I remain gratefully yours.

THOMAS HAYNE.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

CERTIFICATE.—Prompted by an honest desire [illegible] I wish to lay before the public a case which [illegible] commendation not only as an act of scientific skill, but [illegible] humanity also. About two years ago, I suddenly, [illegible] cause unknown to me was seized with a [illegible] which owing to my inability to meet the expenses [illegible] consequent upon a thorough medical treatment, and the discouragement which I met with on attempting [illegible] such, I was then led to believe as to defy the skill of physicians. I was frequently, while in pursuit of my calling, thrown down to the ground without the slightest warning, and although insensible to the agonies, I yet [illegible] the [illegible] of my life and soon learned to look upon [illegible] would [illegible] shelter me from danger [illegible] the existence of my [illegible] in the state and having, previous to my [illegible] tasted the sweets of life, I once more was induced to try seeking a physician, and by recommendation [illegible] Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my circumstances [illegible] to reward him for his services [illegible] which, however, he at once undertook my case [illegible] I was once more restored to [illegible] to reward him for the boon which I [illegible] my indebtedness, I would [illegible] afflicted, to make the case public [illegible] medical advice may find [illegible] in whom every confidence can be placed.

MEYER YAROSKI.

State of California, county of San Francisco, ss. Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of August, A. D. [illegible]

GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute [illegible] Montgomery, opposite [illegible] Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco. To the [illegible] offers free [illegible] and asks no remuneration [illegible] Office hours from 9 a. m. to [illegible]

[illegible] LOCAL WEAKNESS [illegible] weakness of the limbs [illegible] incapacity for labor and study [illegible] of memory, aversion to society [illegible] self-distrust, dizziness [illegible] the side affections of the [illegible] the face sexual or other infirmities [illegible] celebrated physician and surgeon [illegible] His method of curing diseases is [illegible] hence the great success [illegible] by letter or otherwise free.

L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D.

DAY AND BOARDING SCHOOL,

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE

Sisters of Charity,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

TERMS—BOARD AND TUITION, PER AN-num [illegible]

Day Scholars.

[illegible]

[illegible] from 8 a. m. to [illegible]

[illegible] for the withdrawal of a pupil [illegible] unless in case of sickness

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION of SPECIMENS of their ART [illegible] and see them, and

GET A PICTURE

All Indorsed Orders

WILL BE PAID ON PRESENTATION AT [illegible]

W. P. DOLAND, Treasurer of Multnomah County.

[illegible] 12th, 1861. d1f